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## EXERCISES

**4.1** If the microstates of a stochastic network can be enumerated, one can solve the underlying dCME directly. For a network with  $m$  molecular species with  $r$  reactions, assume each molecular species can have at most  $n$  copies of molecules.

- a) Without knowing the details of the reactions if one ignores all dependency between molecules and allow the possibility that all molecular species may simultaneously have the maximum of  $n$  copies of molecules. Provide an upper bound on the size of the state space.
- b) As different molecular species are coupled through chemical reactions, they are not independent. Because of these couplings, the effective number of independent species is less than  $m$ . Let the stoichiometry matrix of the